

TEXT SOCIALJUSTICE (all 1 word)

- To 444999 (reply with your email)
- For a link to get an electronic version of this handout
 - AND, access to some additional worksheets on navigating difficult situations
 - AND access to a 10-minute video, What is a triggering event?"

Training of Facilitators ~ Deeping Capacity to Lead Equity and Inclusion Sessions

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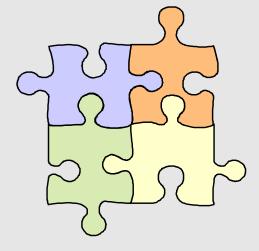




Overall Purpose of TOF Program:

*Focused professional development in the following three skill sets:

- 1. Workshop **design** skills:
- 2. Workshop facilitation skills
- 3. Diversity, equity, and inclusion





Design and facilitate workshops to deepen the capacity of participants to:

- Recognize the full breadth of differences on campus
- Identify the dynamics of inclusion and exclusion in all their areas of responsibility
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- Use an *Inclusion Lens* to design and revise programs, policies, systems and procedures



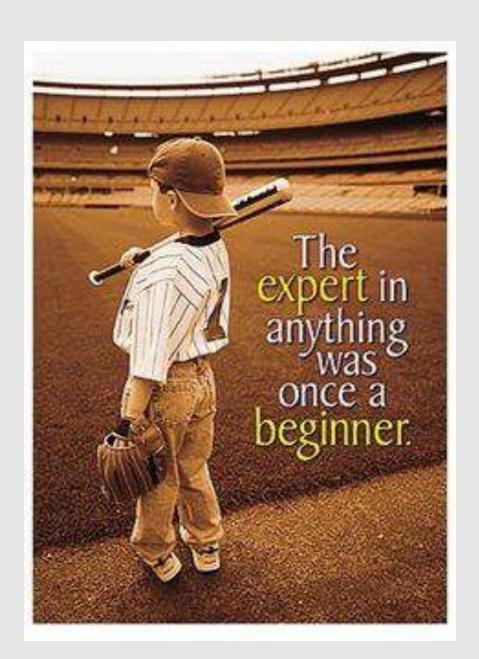
Create a "container" to maximize learning transfer

- Create a learning community of compassionate support, and passionate dialogue, coaching, and feedback
 - Each one, teach one

Build connections with self and other participants

 Deepen sense of trust, comfort, support, bravery, belonging, etc.







Building our Learning Community

 Go greet 5+ people, especially anyone you do not know as well until you hear the chime!









Find Your HIGH 5 Buddy!

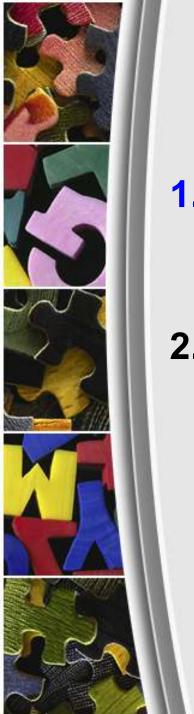




What's up?

 What is a source of your passion/commitment for creating an inclusive, socially just community for all?





1. What are your hopes for our session today?

2. What do you see happening on campus, locally, nationally & internationally that has this session important, in your opinion?



We can't teach what we don't know;

we can't lead where we won't go.

Malcolm X



BINGO!

<u>Directions</u>: Find someone to talk with and choose a topic to discuss from one of the squares (pg. 7).

Sign each other's sheet, then find a new person with whom to discuss a new topic.

When you have *ALL* 6 of the boxes filled in, yell BINGO! And keep helping others win!

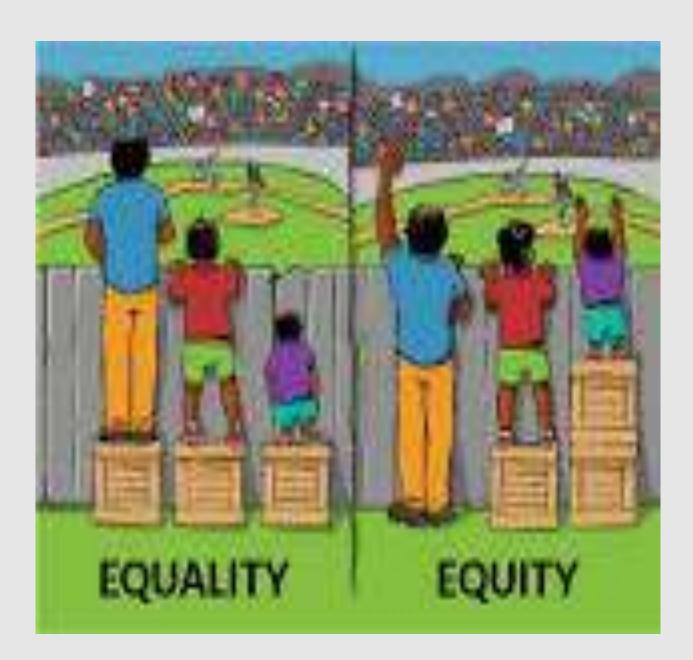


Adams, Bell and Griffin (2007) define social justice as both a process and a goal. "The goal of social justice education is full and equal participation of all groups in a society that is mutually shaped to meet their needs. Social justice includes a vision of society that is equitable and all members are physically and psychologically safe and secure."

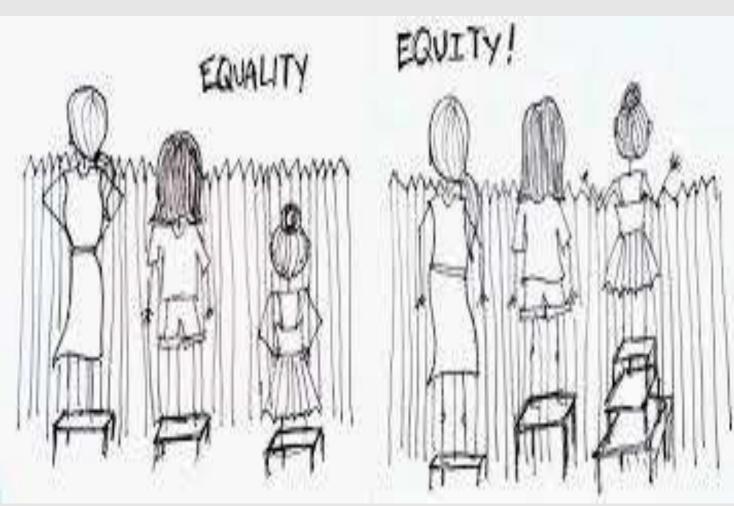
•Adams, M., Bell, L. A., & Griffin, P. (Eds.). (2007). Teaching for diversity and social justice: A sourcebook (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Routledge.

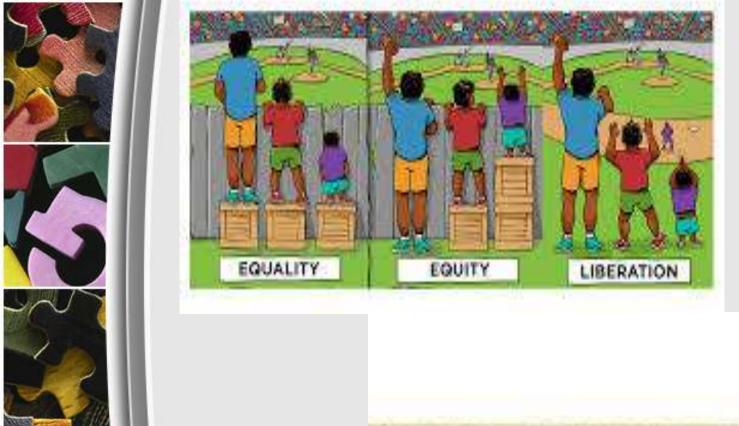
















Learning Guidelines (pg. 4):

* Which of these do **you intentionally negotiate** in classes & workshops, to
help **create the container** for
effectively learning and engagement?



Learning Community Guidelines

- Open and honest communication
- Full participation by all members (at your level of comfort)
- Speak from personal experience: use "I" statement to share thoughts and feelings
- Listen respectfully
- Share air time: encourage others' participation
- Full presence
- Be open to new perspectives
- Take risks
- Respect and maintain confidentiality
- Notice and share what's happening in the group, in you
- Recognize your triggers; Share if you feel triggered
- Trust that dialogue will take us to deeper levels of understanding and acceptance



In your small group, identify 5-10

Learning Guidelines (pg. 4) that will create enough *challenge* and enough *support* to:

- deepen your learning, skill development
- engage in authentic dialogue
- take risks, lean into learning edges (areas for growth)



Learning Community Guidelines

- Open and honest communication
- Full participation by all members (at your level of comfort)
- Speak from personal experience: use "I" statement to share thoughts and feelings
- Listen respectfully
- Share air time: encourage others' participation
- Full presence
- Be open to new perspectives
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- Respect and maintain confidentiality
- Notice and share what's happening in the group, in you
- Recognize your triggers; Share if you feel triggered
- Trust that dialogue will take us to deeper levels of understanding and acceptance



Reflect: What were all the ways we were Creating the Container?

* What else might you do?



Building our Learning Community

- 1. A time you felt **included**; important; **valued**, connected to others
- 2. A time you felt you were treated less than by someone or a group because of their attitudes towards some difference you had...they perceived you had....
- What happened...how did you feel?
- What did you do?
- What, if anything, did you or someone else do to intervene?



How do you relate?

Individual level: I relate...

Group level:

*As a ____ (name one or more group membership), I relate....

* I relate as a ____ (group membership)...



Building our Learning Community

3. A time you used to feel uncomfortable or uneasy or biased towards a certain group, but something happened and you felt more tolerant or accepting ~ Share what helped you SHIFT?

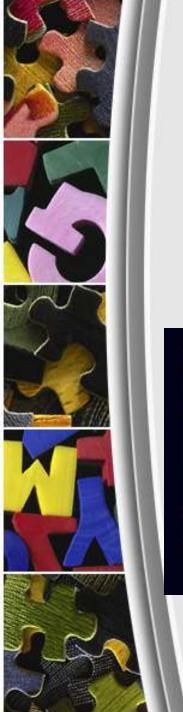






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Shifting Demographics of College Students in the U.S. (pgs. 8-9)

- Individually, review HALF of the items
 - 1's = review the odd #'s
 - -2's = review the even #'s

Check-off any that seem significant

Note any other data you know



■ What is the impact (if any) from reviewing these data and research findings?

■ Which ones <u>particularly got your</u> attention?

■ Or might <u>be significant for your area?</u>
The university?







INDIVIDUAL LEVEL



Individual Level:

Ask: Who are you?

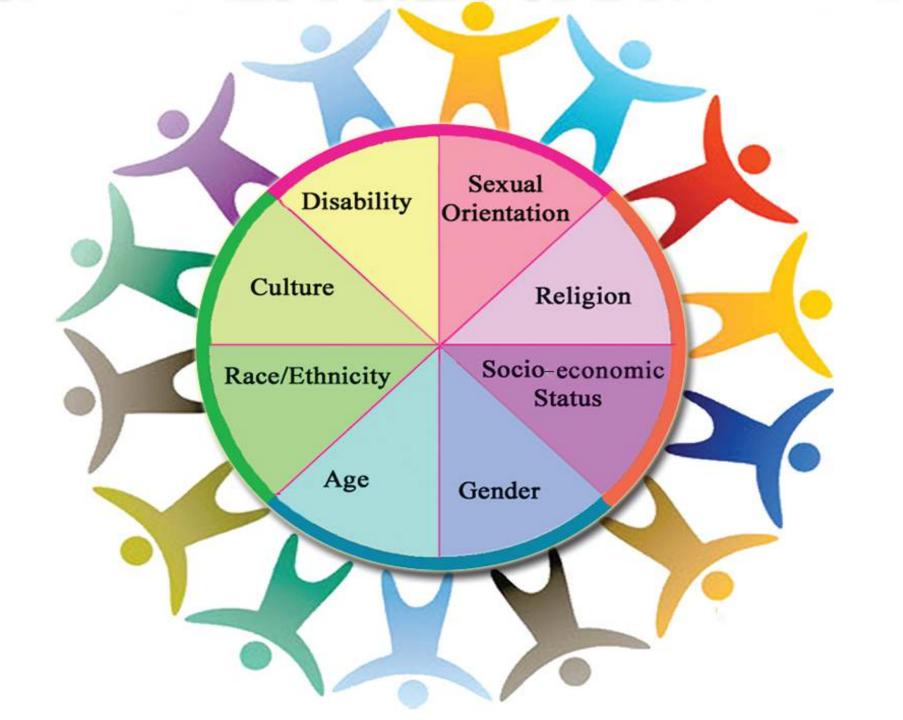
Respond: I am...

(What makes you a unique individual:

qualities, personality characteristics, leisure activities, interests, passions...)



GROUP LEVEL





Group Level:

Ask: Who are you?

Respond: I am a...

I am someone who....

(Group memberships, experiences you identify with)



Differences That Make A Difference

- Age
- Athleticism
- Criminal background
- Disability Status
- Economic class
- Educational level
- English Literacy
- Ethnicity/culture
- Family status
- Gender identity/expression
- Geographic region
- Hierarchical level
- Immigration status

- Job function
- Marital/Relationship Status
- National origin
- Parental Status
- Race
- Religion/spirituality
- Sex
- Sexual orientation
- Size/appearance
- Skin color; phenotype
- Veteran Status
- Working style
- Years of experience
- Others....



Group Identities ~ Growing up

Select 4-6+ group identities that seemed to have had the most influence in shaping your experiences as you were growing up.

* Each will have 5 minutes to share stories, examples, patterns of experience....



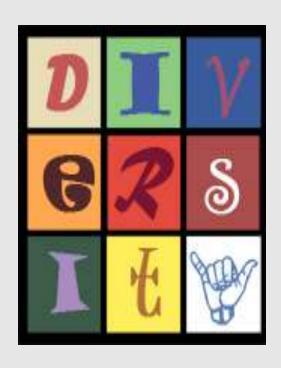
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No **SNAP** JUDGMENTS ~ instead, **PAN** (pg. 10)

- Pay Attention Now
- Noticing behaviors and practices
- Describe the "facts" of what you PAN
- Without Judgment, Interpretation or Assumption
- Paying attention to patterns of behaviors, impact, and outcomes
- By Group Membership





Pay attention to the **content** of what is discussed and notice which issues of diversity are discussed and which, if any, are not; and <u>invite participants to broaden the conversation</u>.

Pan/Track group dynamics for common unproductive behaviors that undermine authentic dialogue; and respond in ways that re-establish a productive learning environment.







Pan at all 3 Trifocal Lenses

 Individual Level: PAN yourself ~ your reactions, feelings, behaviors

Group Level

- *PAN demographics, group memberships,
- *PAN the dynamics you notice; Insider/Outsider group dynamics
- *PAN the pattern of similar/dissimilar dynamics and situations
- 3. Organizational Level: PAN impact across group membership of policies, programs, services, etc.



Do All Members Feel Included? How Would You Know?

Observe/ "PAN" (Pay Attention Now)

With an Inclusion Lens

- Review page 11:
 - Which of these do you do unconsciously, all the time? (Check-off $\sqrt{\ }$)
 - (*) Which ones <u>could you add to your Toolkit</u>?



- Hold your card facing downwards in your hand
- TRADE your card 5 X's
- Never look at your own Playing Card
- Hold it in your hand facing outwards so others can always see it
- Go and interact with AT LEAST 20+ people
- Notice what you notice, feel, do....how you get treated



In your group: Discuss and chart 8-10 "processing questions" to help participants:

- Notice and Reflect on what they just experienced
- Share their <u>feelings and reactions</u>
- Make meaning of what they experienced
- Apply their insights in their lives



In groups of 3, each person share:

- 1. What happened during the card activity that feels familiar to what happens on campus?
- 2. Brainstorm ways to debrief/process this activity:

- a. New faculty orientation
- b. Fall training of RAs or orientation leaders
- c. Recreation student workers



 What card do you think you have and why?

How were you treated?

 What happened that feels familiar to campus dynamics?



- 1. What are some groups that get seen and treated as LOW CARDs?
 - * How do they get treated?
 - * What is the probable impact?

2. What are some groups that get seen and treated as HIGH CARDs? MIDDLE CARDs?

*How do they get treated?
*Probable impact?



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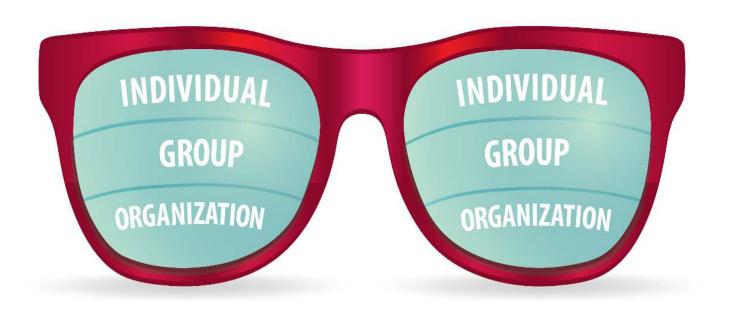
- Job function
- Marital/Relationship Status
- National origin
- Parental Status
- Race
- Religion/spirituality
- Sex
- Sexual orientation
- Size/appearance
- Skin color; phenotype
- Veteran Status
- Working style
- Years of experience
- Others....



- When have <u>you been treated</u> like a <u>LOW CARD</u>?
 - What happened?
 - -How did you feel?
 - How did you react?

 When have <u>you been treated</u> like a HIGH CARD? a MIDDLE CARD?







Differences That Make A Difference

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LET ME IN!!!



In your group: Discuss and chart 8-10 "processing questions" to help participants:

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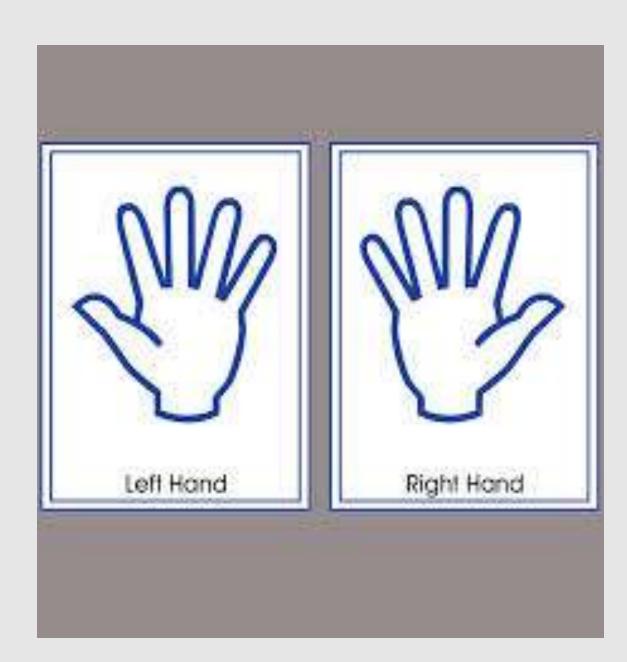


How do you personally relate to any of these patterns, characteristics:

As a ____ (name one or more group membership), I relate....

 I relate as a ____ (group membership)...









Make 3 lines of cards

Group memberships where you are in:

- 1. Privileged/High Card groups
- On the Continuum/Middle Card groups
- 2. Marginalized/Low Card groups

*You can look at page 13 as you reflect



Discuss:

1. Any feelings or reactions?

2. Which of your intersecting group memberships might be how most people see you? Therefore, initially engage you?



Make TWO stacks of cards:

1. Which groups are more on your screen? You think about on a regular basis in your work?

2. Which may not be as centered in your thinking and work?



Share with a partner:

•Among the "not so much" cards: Which ones of these are your privileged groups?

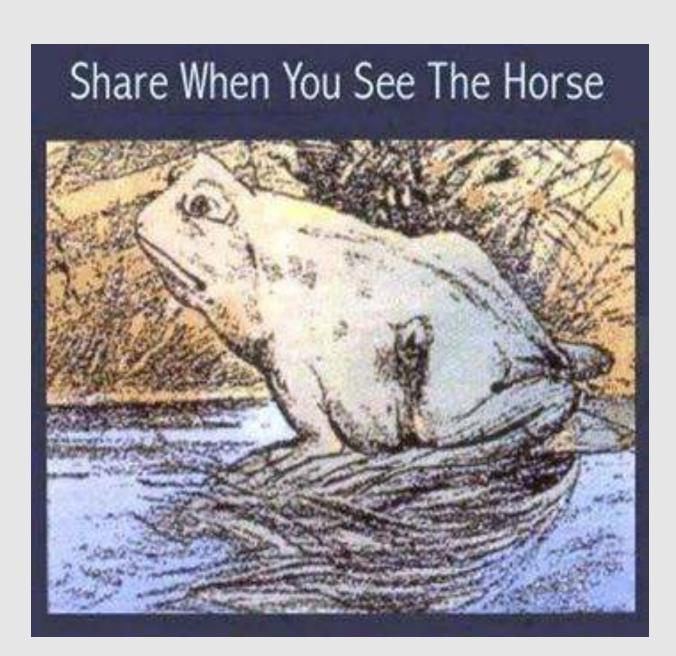
- •How might your mosiac of group identities impact how you engage and serve others across group memberships?
 - Create trainings that truly serve the full breadth of students, staff and faculty?



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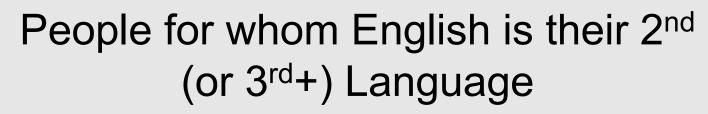
 Think about any assumptions, stereotypes that students, staff or faculty might have about members of these various groups

People from countries outside the U.S















People who are undocumented







People with physical disabilities

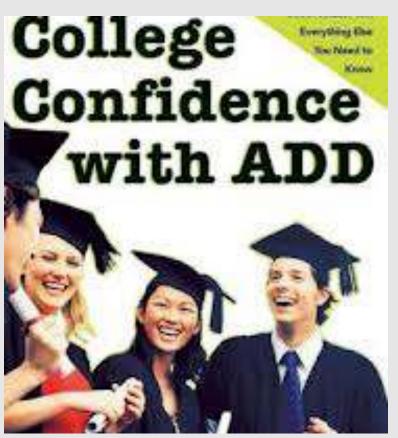






People who have a learning disability or ADD, ADHD...







Students who live with mental health issues

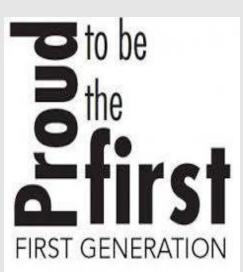


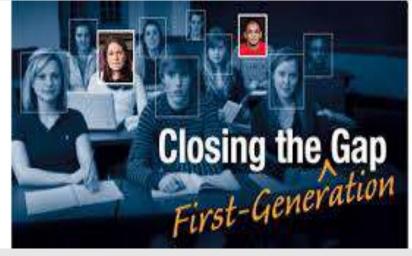
in 4 of us will experience mental Health Problems in our Lifetimes.





Students who are 1st generation





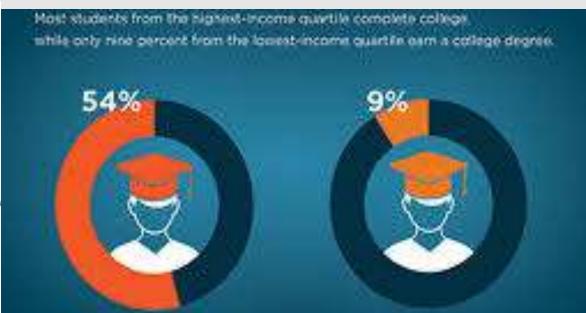






Students from low-income backgrounds









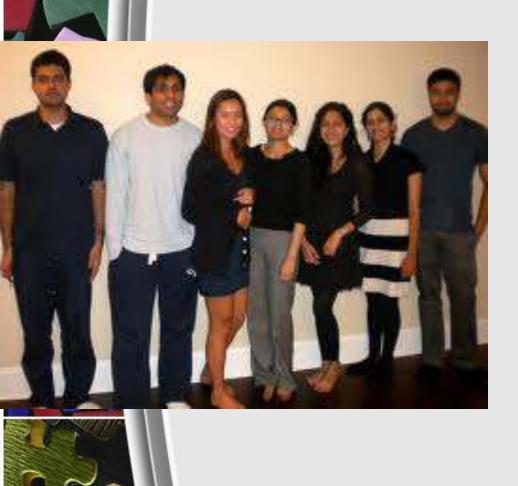
Migrant and seasonal workers



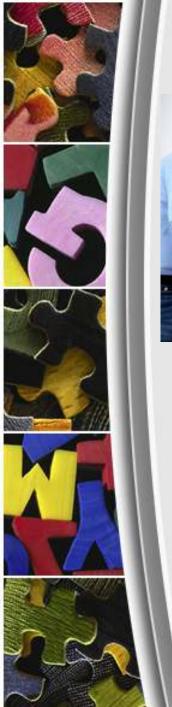




Asian Americans, Pacific Islanders





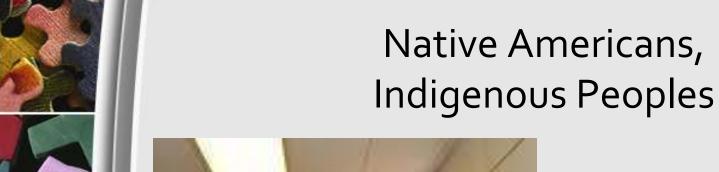


Latin@s













People Who Identify as Middle Eastern, Arab











Blacks, African Americans





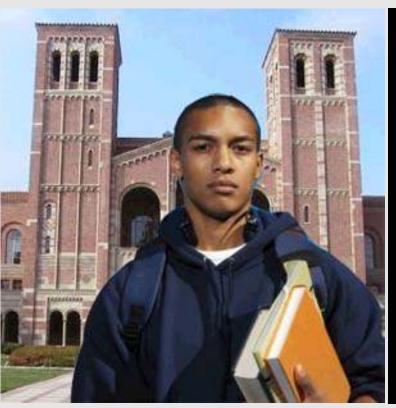
People who identify as Biracial or Multiracial; Inter-racial family members



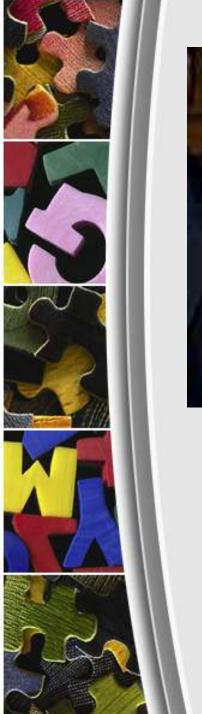




Does dress or appearance matter?



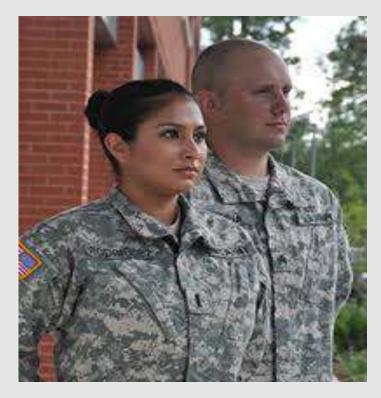






















Does skin color impact?







Intersection of Race, Class, Age, Sex/Gender





People who are Muslim









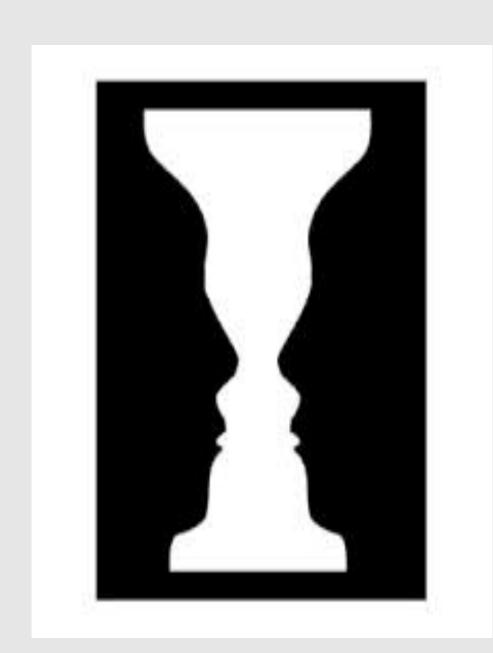


Jumping To Conclusions Is Not Actually **Exercise**



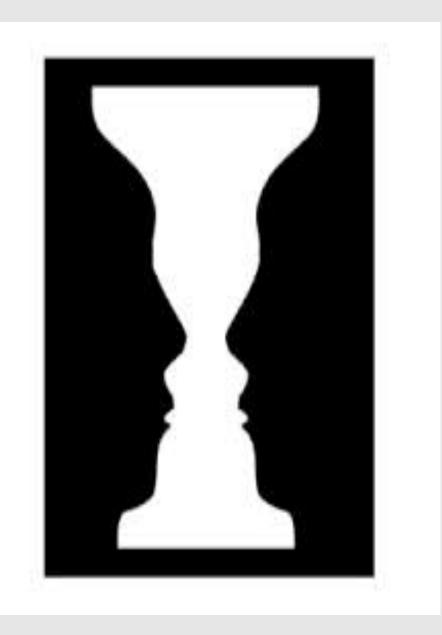
M GRA **APPEAR** BUBBLES VER OUR







Your 2nd thought is critical!!





Knowing another's group membership(s) doesn't tell me anything about their competence or potential...

...but it may give me insight into how they may have been treated based on their identity(s)...



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M Mo

Implicit Bias

Another case of the media using something as simple as photographs to shape public opinion. #SamDubose





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- Working style
- Years of experience
- Others....



Microaggressions: Characteristics, pg. 12

- Every day actions that occur all around us
- By people who <u>believe they are fair-minded</u>, without prejudice
- Possibly, without any conscious intent or malice
- Usually <u>unaware</u> of how their comment, tone, or behavior negatively impact others



Microaggressions: Characteristics

May be considered "no big deal"

- Few recognize the cumulative, enduring impact of constant barrage of microaggressions
- Some <u>may not even recognize they</u> <u>experienced</u> a microaggression until later







INTENT ~ IMPACT



In groups of 3:

- Assign each person a #: 1, 2, or 3
- Each will review 1/3 of the items on pgs.
 17-19:

$$-1 = pg. 17$$

$$-2 = pg. 18$$

$$-3 = pg. 19$$

- Which ones could/do occur on campus?
- Possible Bias?
- Possible impact?





Each person share 3-4 microaggressions that got your attention or feel familiar.

Discuss for each one:

- a. What is the (unintended) IMPACT? Especially if not one speaks up?
- b. What are the probable biases or stereotypes fueling the microaggression?
- c. What could be the cumulative impact? That may impact students as you start to engage them?

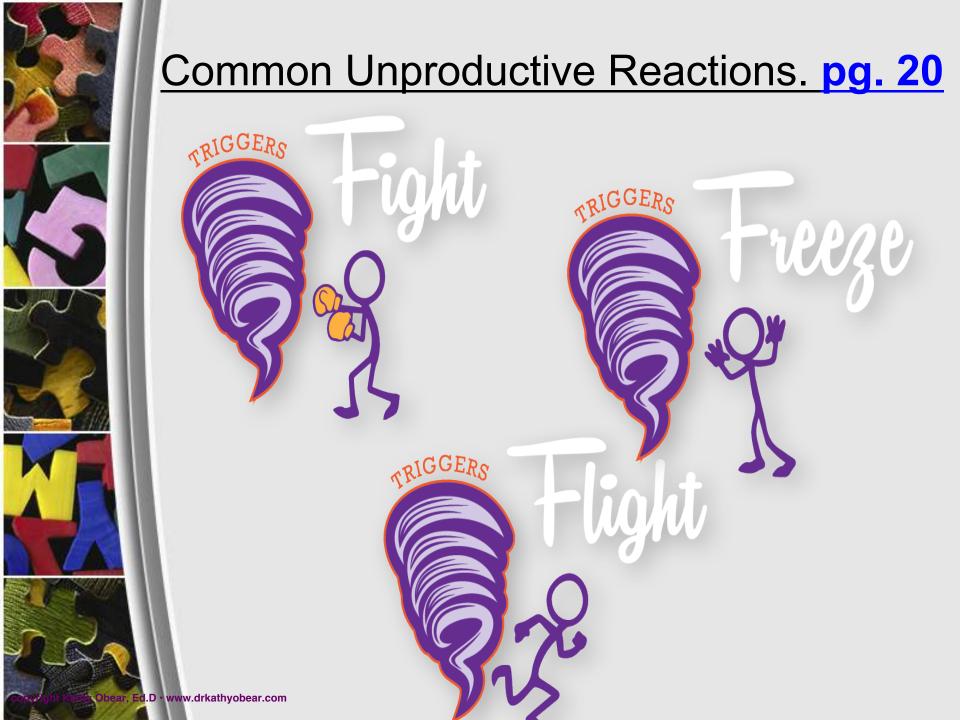


Behaviors That Seem to Disrupt Dialogues, p. 15

Directions:

 Column #1: Check-off any behaviors which you have observed in a conversation; add others

- Use <u>Column #4</u> to note any possible "unmet needs" that may have been fueling these behaviors (pg. 16)
- Then use <u>Column #3</u> to check-off any that YOU have done during a session (as a participant or facilitator); What were your unmet needs at the time?





RESPONSIBILITY: THE ABILITY TO CHOOSE YOUR RESPONSE.







What could you do? ADDRESS it! pg. 21

A = Acknowledge (that something occurred)

D = **Dialogue** (with the person)

D = "**Document**" (tell someone; report it)

R = Redirect (the conversation)

E = **Educate** (the person)

S = **Stop** (the exclusionary behavior)

S = **Support** (the people impacted)



•1 & 4's: Review <u>page 22</u> (PAIRS)

•2 & 3's: Review page 23 (Engaging Skills)

* Note useful tools and approaches



• Each share 4-5 tools you think could be useful to engage microaggressions in your area, on campus...



Choose a situation:

What Would You Do?

•Discuss 2+ approaches

•Then discuss another situation...











BE BRAVE ENOUGH TO START A CONVERSATION THAT MATTERS

Margaret Wheatley

@Candidman



HOP WHITE ROAST



Sharing Stories

- Each person will write 2+ examples:
 - 1. about an <u>exclusionary situation OR pattern</u> of <u>experience and NO ONE spoke up</u>
 - 2. Another exclusionary situation and someone responded to create greater inclusion

You will TRADE the papers 5+ times

 These examples will be read aloud in small groups; and may be used in future trainings



Examples of Disrespectful, Uninclusive Situations

Write about TWO+ situations or a patterns of uninclusive and/or disrespectful treatment you experienced, witnessed, or heard about from a credible source:

- Recent situations or patterns (within last 2-3 years)
- Occurred on campus, if possible, or local community
- Anonymous/Generic: NO NAMES or key references

#1. No one intervened:

- * what happened
- * how did you/others feel
- * what was the impact on you/others

#2. Someone intervened: all of above and what did they/you do?



Form groups of 8-10

 One at a time, read one aloud....then the next person reads one....

 When finished reading your batch, trade them with another group, and continue reading



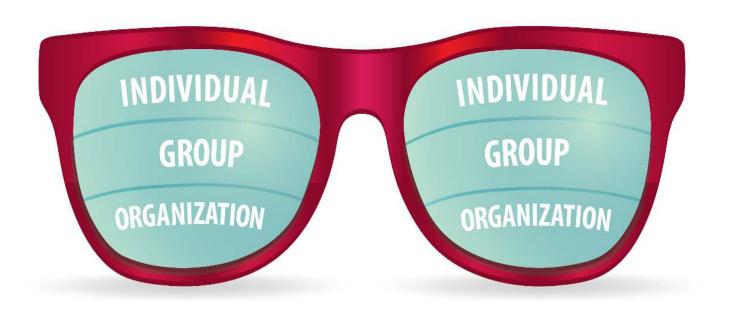
In your small group share and discuss:

 What are you feeling as you hear these stories?

 What examples stood out to you and why?

- *What impact could these situations have on student persistence and success?
- On <u>staff and faculty</u> <u>productivity</u>, <u>morale</u>, <u>and</u> <u>retention</u>?







ORGANIZATIONAL LEVEL



You Are Welcome to Join Us!!









Think about a recent decision:

- Who was at the table?
- Whose input could have helped create a better decision?

How did you <u>develop greater buy-in</u> from those who are impacted by the decision?







Use an "Inclusion Lens" to Analyze Policies, Programs, Services, and Procedures

- Why might this be a <u>useful idea</u>?
- By group membership:
 - Who could participate more easily?
 - What groups <u>might</u> have <u>extra hurdles</u> if they wanted to participate?
 - ❖ What groups might be <u>unintentionally</u>, <u>negatively</u> impacted by this decision?



Manager calls a mandatory 7:15 am meeting

 Budget cuts ~ considering limiting travel to motels only

 Some staff and faculty are considering organizing a service learning project to Belize.



Common Fears... Individually review page 5, and

- 1. Check-off any fears you <u>have</u> or <u>anticipate</u> as you engage in difficult conversations and authentic dialogue on your campus...Add any others...
- 2. Go back over your checked fears, and choose 3-5 that are most "up in you"
- 3. Take these 3-5, and reflect ~ which of your insider/privileged and outsider/marginalized group memberships might be particularly related to these fears?



Common Fears, pg. 5

- Practice PAIRS in your small group
- 1st person Shares a fear and a statement to put it in context
- Next person Relates, then Shares another fear....
- People can Ask questions to explore deeper
- Pan when you notice a pattern or a dynamic that might inform the dialogue
- Interrupt to balance airtime



How do you relate?

Individual level: I relate...

Group level:

*As a ____ (name one or more group membership), I relate....

* I relate as a ____ (group membership)...



Debrief in your small group:

- What is the impact from sharing your fears, hearing fears of others?
- Which of the 4 tools ~ PAIRS ~ did the group use more frequently? Less frequently?
- Which of the 4 tools ~ PAIRS ~ did you use more frequently? Less frequently?
- How effectively did you balance the airtime among all group members?



What If????

- Write out a dilemma, scenario you are experiencing or anticipate experiencing that you would like some insights for how to respond
- Someone will select and give their best thinking....
- Group discussion, demonstrations....

Someone else will pick one......



Make some notes about:

 Tools, approaches, ways to engage that you feel may be useful to you in the future....

 Activities, what we've done as a group that you want to remember/use in the future....





Whatever you do may seem insignificant,

but it is most important that you do it

~ Gandhi





Diverse Community Foundations (pg. 8)

- Communities are built through building relationships of trust and commitment.
- We all are doing the best we can (most of the time).
- We don't know all there is to know.
- Just because you are, doesn't mean you understand.
- Oppression is pervasive and impacts us all.
- Not our faults, but we must accept responsibility.
- Conflict and discomfort are often part of growth.
- Seek first, understand, then to be understood.
- Practice some forgiveness and letting go.
- Self-work, healing and self love are necessary for acceptance of others.
- · Acknowledge, appreciate, and celebrate progress.
- There are no quick fixes.
- Individuals and communities do grow and change.
- There is HOPE!
- We're better together; and connected soul to soul



Closing reflections

- What I have appreciated about this group
- One (re)learning I'm taking with me is...
- What I intend to do as I infuse diversity and inclusion as I design and facilitate sessions...



This is the "New Normal!"



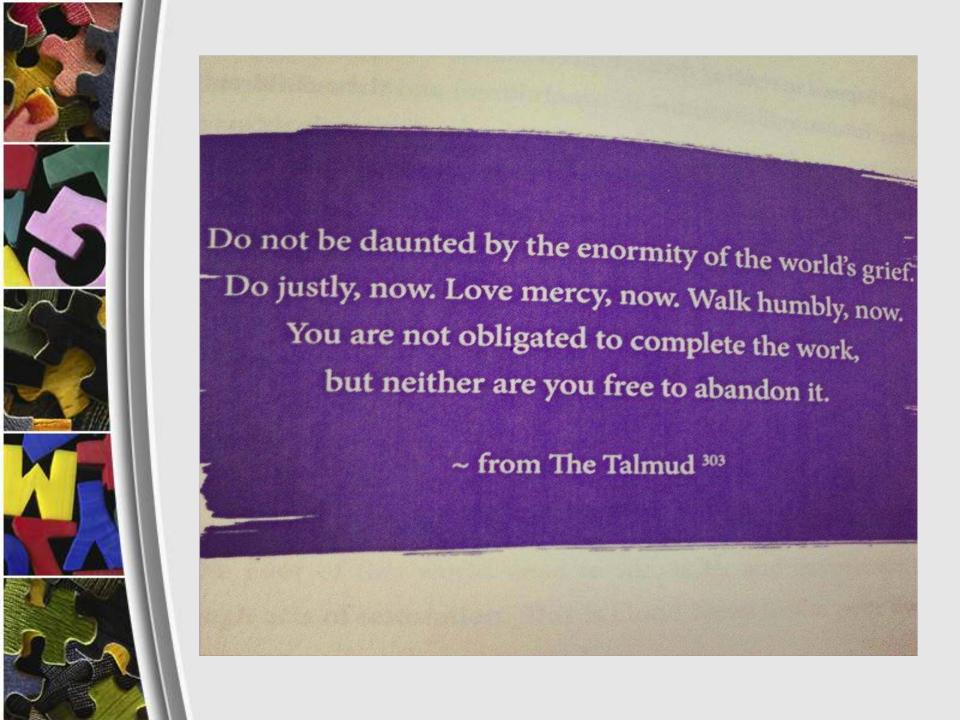


"What counts in life is not the mere fact that we have lived. It is what difference we have made to the lives of others that will determine the significance of the life we lead."

President Nelson Mandela









TEXT SOCIALJUSTICE (all 1 word)

- To 444999 (reply with your email)
- For a link to get an electronic version of this handout
 - AND, access to some additional worksheets on navigating difficult situations
 - AND access to a 10-minute video, What is a triggering event?"